

## List of irregular verbs.

VERBS WITH NO CHANGE		FINAL <i>d</i> CHANGES TO <i>t</i>	
bet—bet	hurt—hurt	bend—bent	send—sent
cost—cost	let—let	build—built	spend—spent
cut—cut	put—put	lend—lent	
fit—fit	quit—quit		
hit—hit	shut—shut		

VERBS WITH A VOWEL CHANGE			
feel—felt	lose—lost	bring—brought	fight—fought
keep—kept	mean—meant <sup>8</sup>	buy—bought	teach—taught
leave—left	sleep—slept	catch—caught	think—thought
break—broke	steal—stole	begin—began	sing—sang
choose—chose	speak—spoke	drink—drank	sink—sank
freeze—froze	wake—woke	ring—rang	swim—swam
dig—dug	spin—spun	drive—drove	shine—shone
hang—hung	win—won	ride—rode	write—wrote
blow—blew	grow—grew	bleed—bled	meet—met
draw—drew	know—knew	feed—fed	read—read <sup>9</sup>
fly—flew	throw—threw	lead—led	
sell—sold	tell—told	find—found	wind—wound
shake—shook	mistake—mistook	lay—laid	pay—paid
take—took		say—said <sup>10</sup>	
tear—tore	wear—wore	bite—bit	hide—hid
		light—lit	
become—became	eat—ate	fall—fell	hold—held
come—came			
give—gave	lie—lay	run—ran	see—saw
forgive—forgave		sit—sat	
forget—forgot	get—got	stand—stood	
shoot—shot		understand—understood	

MISCELLANEOUS CHANGES		
be—was/were	go—went	hear—heard
do—did	have—had	make—made

<b>Infinitive</b>	<b>Past Simple</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>	<b>Spanish</b>
be	was / were	been	ser, estar
become	became	become	convertirse en, hacerse
begin	began	begun	empezar, comenzar
bite	bit	bitten	morder
blow	blew	blown	soplar
break	broke	broken	romper
bring	brought	brought	llevar, traer
build	built	built	construir
buy	bought	bought	comprar
can	could	been able	poder
catch	caught	caught	coger, atrapar, tomar
choose	chose	chosen	elegir, escoger
come	came	come	venir
cost	cost	cost	costar
cut	cut	cut	cortar
do	did	done	hacer
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
drive	drove	driven	conducir
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	caer
feel	felt	felt	sentir
fight	fought	fought	pelear, luchar
find	found	found	encontrar
fly	flew	flown	volar

<b>Infinitive</b>	<b>Past Simple</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>	<b>Spanish</b>
forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidarse
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonar
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar
get	got	got / gotten	recibir, conseguir, llegar, etc
give	gave	given	dar
go	went	gone	ir
grow	grew	grown	crecer
hang	hung	hung	colgar
have	had	had	tener
hide	hid	hidden	esconder
hit	hit	hit	pegar, golpear
hold	held	held	sostener
hurt	hurt	hurt	hacer daño
keep	kept	kept	guardar, continuar
know	knew	known	conocer, saber
lead	led	led	liderar, guiar, conducir
leave	left	left	irse, dejar
lend	lent	lent	dejar prestado
let	let	let	permitir, alquilar
lose	lost	lost	perder
make	made	made	hacer
mean	meant	meant	significar, querer decir
meet	met	met	conocer, reunirse, encontrarse
pay	paid	paid	pagar
put	put	put	poner, colocar
read /ri:d/	read /red/	read /red/	leer
ride	rode	ridden	montar (en transporte)
ring	rang	rung	llamar, sonar

<b>Infinitive</b>	<b>Past Simple</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>	<b>Spanish</b>
rise	rose	risen	levantarse, alzarse, subir
run	ran	run	correr
say	said	said	decir, contar
see	saw	seen	ver
sell	sold	sold	vender
send	sent	sent	enviar, remitir
set	set	set	poner, colocar
show	showed	shown	mostrar, enseñar
shut	shut	shut	cerrar
sing	sang	sung	cantar
sink	sank	sunk	hundirse
sit	sat	sat	sentarse
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar
spend	spent	spent	gastar dinero, pasar tiempo
steal	stole	stolen	robar
swim	swam	swum	nadar
take	took	taken	tomar, llevar
teach	taught	taught	enseñar
tell	told	told	decir, contar
think	thought	thought	pensar
throw	threw	thrown	lanzar, tirar, arrojar
understand	understood	understood	entender, comprender
wake	woke	woken	despertarse
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto
win	won	won	ganar
write	wrote	written	escribir